580 Exercise key

32. Театр

1.

1. When reading detective stories, Evika's heart often skips a beat. 2. Our nature is a matter of concern to me. 3. Yyvan is quite a good-hearted person; he always helps us. 4. My heart grows warm when I think about my mother. 5. I can only talk openly to you.

2.

1. **Ӱ**дыр коважым **у**ло шӱм/чон/шӱм-чон дене саламлыш. 2. Т**и**де книга шӱмемым/чонемым куандарыш. 3. Ан**у**шын ш**ÿ**мжö/ч**о**нжо **э**ргыже верч йÿла. 4. Ирина йолташыжлан шÿм-ч**о**нжым п**о**чын п**у**ыш. 5. Тыгай сай айдеме дене вашлиймылан Салика **у**ло шÿм-чон дене куанен.

3.

1. Сай увер шумнам/чоннам куандарыш. 2. Тудо йолташ удыржылан шум-чонжым почын пуыш. 3. Аван шумжо/чонжо эре йочаже верч йула. 4. Тиде мотор марий муро шумешем пернен/чонешем пернен/шумемым тарватен/чонемым тарватен. 5. Уло шумем/чонем дене тыйым йоратем.

4.

1. Таче онай спектакльым ончышым. 2. Билетым театрыш ончылгоч нальым. 3. Мый театрыште партерыште, визымше радамыште шинчаш йöратем. 4. Спектакль пытымеке, артист-влакым рÿжге совым кырен саламлат. 5. Программым налыт, программым шымлат, фотосÿретым ончат, буфетыш каят, икте-весе дене мутланат.

6.

- Эчук, айда таче театрыш каена. Айда. А мо таче тушто лиеш? Николай Рыбаковын «Онарын кердыже». Тиде пьесым лудынат мо? Лудынам. Мылам келшен. Кö пьесым шынден? Олег Иркабаев, театрын тÿн режиссёржо.
- 7. шочын, чоненыт, лийын, верланен/верлана, палемдыман, каен, ончен, толыныт 8.
- 1. кутырышашна уло 2. вашлийшашем уло 3. тунемшашыже уло 4. вучышашна уке 5. шонышашна уке 6. ыштышашда уке 7. пуышашем уло 8. налшашет уке 9.
- 1. уж**а**лыше 2. журнал**и**ст 3. шоф**ё**р 4. ш**ы**млызе 5. с**е**рызе 6. вуйл**а**тыше 7. паш**а**зе 8. п**о**вар 9. кус**а**рыше 10. сÿр**е**тче

10.

1. 'linguist' < йылме 'tongue; language' 2. 'question' < йодаш (-ам) 'to ask' 3. 'beekeeper, apiarist' < мукш 'bee' 4. 'development' < вияндаш (-ем) 'to develop' 5. 'rest, break' < канаш (-ем) 'to rest' 6. 'unexpectedness' < вучыдымо 'unexpected' < вучаш (-ем) 'to wait' 7. 'height' < кукшо 'high' 8. 'powerlessness' < вийдыме 'powerless' < вий 'power, strength' 9. 'memorial' < шарныкташ (-ем) 'to remind' < шарнаш (-ем) 'to remember' 10. 'poet' < почеламут 'poem' 11. 'publishing house, publisher' < савыкташ (-ем) 'to print, to publish' 12. 'non-attendance' < толаш (-ам) 'to come' 13. 'enterprise; economy' < оза 'master, owner' 14. 'weight; difficulty' < неле 'heavy; difficult' 15. 'artist' < сурет 'picture' 16. 'beginning' < туналаш (-ам) 'to begin' 17. 'riches, wealth' < поян 'rich' 18. 'pine forest' < пунчо 'pine tree' 19. 'milker' < лушташ (-ем) 'to milk' 20. 'singer' < муро 'song'/мураш (-ем) 'to sing'

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11.

1. Not having studied foreign languages is an obstacle in finding a good job. 2. Since the conflict, a lack of trust can be sensed between us. 3. I'm sorry, I think there's been some kind of misunderstanding. 4. What do you think, will a medicine ever be invented that gives immortal life? 5. Don't trust him/her, (s)he's babbling nonsense. 6. Seeing my brother's fearlessness, I too became more brave. 7. Nobody knows that I can't swim. 8. We are very good friends, there has never been any discord between us. 9. Everybody was happy about this unexpected happening. 10. What kind of shortcomings do you see in this book?

12.

- 1. шонгылык 'old age' 2. йорлылык 'poverty' 3. нужналык 'poverty, want, scarcity'
- 4. ocaллык 'malice', 5. порылык 'kindness, goodness', 6. кÿлешлык 'necessity, importance'
- 7. укелык 'absence, lack, shortage' 8. тунемдымылык 'lack of education, illiteracy'

13.

- 1. Skill does not come on its own. 2. Cleanliness is health. 3. You are only young once.
- 4. Wealth will not give you wisdom. 5. A life of poverty is grief and hardship. 6. You can't buy beauty at a market. 7. The wealth of a person lies in his/her work. 8. Health is the greatest wealth.

14.

1. We drive to the sea every year. 2. In July, Mari singers will go to every Mari village in Bashkortostan to give a concert. 3. There's a special offer at our store this week: every third book you buy is free. 4. You must take this medicine every four hours. 5. The magazine "Onchyko" comes out every month. 6. There weren't enough textbooks for everybody; there were three books for every five students.

15.

1. The Volga froze over early this year. 2. Milk goes sour quickly in summer. 3. Look how quickly the apple tree grew! 4. Valya cannot forget yesterday's meeting; he's still thinking about it even now. 5. Somebody is working into the night: look, there's a light burning in the window. 6. Hurry up, come and eat, the soup is getting cold. 7. A person's child grows up quickly. 8. There was rainy weather, so the strawberries haven't ripened yet. 9. Did you have a good trip? Did you get to Yoshkar-Ola alright?